

## SIGNPOST INDEX

### A

- Abies*, variation of monoterpenes in, 398
- Alkaloids, chemical races of lupine, 383
- Ambrosia*, chemical races of sesquiterpenes, in 393
- Angiosperms, phenalenones of, 524
  - phylogeny and evolutionary trends in, 367
  - time of origin, 546
- Anthocyanins and betalains, comparative biosynthesis of, 507
- Anthraquinones, comparative biosynthesis of, 487
- Antibiotics, effect on tetracycline synthesis, 472

### B

- Bacterial ferredoxins with two iron atoms, 569
- Betalains and anthocyanins, comparative biosynthesis of, 507
- Biosynthetic pathways, in fungi, 435
  - in higher plants, 487
- Bruchids, effect of secondary compounds on feeding, 530

### C

- m-Carboxyaromatic amino acids, biosynthesis of, 495
- Carotenoids, biosynthesis in fungi, 448
- Centrospermae, betalains and anthocyanins of, 507
- Chemical characters, nature and handling of plant, 370
  - variability of plant, 372
- Chemical fossils, geochemistry of, 591, 611
- Cyanogenic glucosides, in geographical races, 383
- Cytochrome *c*, amino acid sequence of, 540
  - evolution of higher plant, 539

### D

- Diagenesis, changes in lipids in sediments as models of, 617, 623
- Douglas fir, monoterpenes in geographical races of, 401, 411

### E

- Empetrum*, flavonoid variation in geographical races of, 392
- Environment, aquatic, comparison with fossilisation, 613
- Enzymes of flavonoid biosynthesis, 503

### F

- Ferns, flavonoids in chemical races of, 389
- Ferredoxins, amino acid sequence of, 569
  - evolution of, 553
  - physical properties of, 558
- Flavonoids, importance in geographical races, 386, 388, 389, 392
  - comparative biosynthesis of, 498
  - enzymes concerned in biosynthesis, 503
- Flowering plants, time of origin, 546
  - phylogeny and evolutionary trends in, 367
- Fossils, chemical, in relation to organic geochemistry, 591, 611
- Fungi, comparative aspects of isoprene pathway in, 435
  - structure of phenalenones, 521
  - taxonomic relationships of Mucorales, 437

### G

- Geochemistry, organic, trends in, 591, 611
- Geochemical transformations, rates and mechanisms, 600
  - comparison with changes in sediments, 617
- Geographical races, chemical differences in, 377, 401, 411

### H

- Hydroxybenzoic acids, comparative biosynthesis of, 490

### I

- Isoprene pathway, comparative aspects in fungi, 435
- Insects, feeding habits and plant secondary compounds, 532

### L

- Lactones, sesquiterpenoid, chemical races of, 393
- Leguminosae, alkaloids in chemical races, 384
  - amino acids in seeds and insect feeding, 532
- Lemnaceae, flavanoids in chemical races of, 388
- Lichens, lichen acids of chemical races of, 379
- Lignin, comparative biosynthesis of, 497
- Lipids, changes in sediments as models of diagenesis, 617, 623
- Lupine alkaloids, in geographical races, 384

## INDEX

- M**
- Malonyl-CoA, biosynthetic precursor of, for tetracyclines, 465, 469
- Monoterpenes, variation in races of *Abies*, 398  
variation in races of *Pseudotsuga* (Douglas fir), 401, 411
- Mucorales, taxonomic relationships of, 437
- N**
- Nucleotide sequences, evolution of rRNA, 582
- P**
- Palaeontology and organic geochemistry, 592
- Petroleum, origin of steroid acids in, 633
- Phenalenones, biosynthesis of, 515  
in angiosperms, 524  
in fungi, 521
- Phylogenetic trees, construction from protein data, 542
- Phytophagous insects, effect of plant secondary compounds on, 530
- Plant ferredoxins, amino acid composition, 557
- Plant systematics, role of chemistry in, 355
- Polymers, formation of in rocks, 601
- Porphyrins, significance of fossil, 605
- Prenols, occurrence in fungi, 447
- Proteins, sequences of amino acids in, 541, 568
- Pseudotsuga menziessii*, variation of monoterpenes in, 401, 411
- Pyruvate, as a source of acetyl and malonyl CoA, 465
- Q**
- Quebrachitol, comparative biosynthesis of, 491
- R**
- Races, chemistry of geographical, 377, 401, 411
- Ribonucleic acids, base composition of, 581  
evolution of nucleotide sequence in, 582  
evolution of ribosomal, 579  
instability of 28S, 584  
molecular weights of, 580
- Ribosomes, in the biosynthesis of tetracyclines, 477
- RNA of, 579  
structure of, 581
- S**
- Secondary compounds, importance in plant community structures, 529
- Sesquiterpenoid lactones, variation in geographical races of *Ambrosia*, 393
- Shikimic acid pathway, comparative regulation of, 494
- Steroid acids, origin of petroleum, 633
- Steroids, biosynthesis in fungi, 439  
changes taking place in estuarine sediments, 627  
comparative biosynthesis of, 445  
contribution by animal, to petroleum, 494
- Streptomyces aureofaciens*, biosynthesis of tetracycline in, 463
- T**
- Taxonomy, nature of, 358
- Terpenes, geographical races of volatile, 397, 401, 411
- Tetracycline, factors effecting the biosynthesis of, 463
- Trisporic acid, biosynthesis in fungi, 453
- U**
- Ubiquinones, in fungi, 446